

## End-of-life Doula Certificate Program: Syllabus

The University of Vermont

January 2021

### FACULTY AND DOULA FACILITATOR

#### Course Developer and Lead Instructor: Francesca Arnoldy, Community Doula and Educator

Francesca is the course developer and lead instructor of the University of Vermont Larner College of Medicine's End-of-Life Doula Professional Certificate Programs. She is author of *Cultivating the Doula Heart: Essentials of Compassionate Care* and leads workshops about doula approaches and end-of-life wishes. Francesca is a research investigator and the Director of the Doula Intervention of UVM's StoryListening Project, a study focused on grief stories. You can find her contemplating birth, death, and life with the doula heart on her website [contemplativedoula.com](http://contemplativedoula.com).

**Contact Information:** The best way to reach me is via email. I will do my best to get back to you within 24 hours during the week. If you need to email over the weekend, I'll get back to you on Monday.

**Email:** [eold@uvm.edu](mailto:eold@uvm.edu)

**Doula Facilitator:** TBD

#### Who Should I Contact For ...

QUESTIONS/SUGGESTIONS	CONTACT
Questions about logging in	Doula Facilitator
Questions about anything technical	Doula Facilitator
Questions about my grade	Doula Facilitator
Questions about how to complete any required tasks in the course	Doula Facilitator
Questions about the content of the course	Lead Instructor
Suggestions for resources to add to/enhance the course	Lead Instructor
Questions about the public Facebook group	Lead Instructor
Questions about future/additional offerings within the doula portfolio	Lead Instructor

Before you reach out to either of us, we request that you review the Announcements page and the Getting Started page to see if we have possibly addressed your question there already. This may get you an answer more quickly than we can respond.

If at any time you need immediate help, please click the **Help** button at the top of your Blackboard page, and you'll be taken to a page that lists numerous avenues for getting assistance.

## COURSE OVERVIEW

### Course Description

The University of Vermont Larner College of Medicine has partnered with The Farm Families of Cabot Creamery Cooperative to launch a fully online End-of-life Doula Professional Certificate that will prepare you to meet the growing demand for end-of-life support as people live longer and the course of the average dying process continues to become increasingly gradual and anticipated.

End-of-Life Doulas complement the care provided by family members and friends, as well as palliative and hospice professionals, within the settings of hospitals, senior care facilities, hospices, and homes. EOL Doulas support clients with compassionate care in a number of ways, including emotional, spiritual, informational, and physical support to ease anxiety, aid in comfort, and promote personalized, even positive dying passages for clients and their loved ones.

### Course Objectives

This course is designed to provide an in-depth overview of the emerging role of end-of-life (EOL) doulas, and the issues, challenges, and rewards that surround this work at life's end.

Throughout the course, we will present a wide variety of published information, interviews with industry professionals, and chances for learners to examine their own experiences, beliefs, hopes, and fears about death and dying. We intend to create a supportive learning experience with lots of opportunities to build community, as the subject is intense, challenging, and affecting.

High-level goals of the program intend that students will learn how to:

- Become prepared to work in harmony with a client's chosen care team (potentially) including community members, family, friends, and medical practitioners to provide adjunct support as needed and heighten a client's feelings of empowerment and self-efficacy.
- Respect appropriate professional/personal boundaries while keeping the client's best interest in mind at all times.
- Understand common terminal conditions and diseases (and their associated symptoms and progressive courses of decline), pain management practices, the active dying process, and helpful non-medical interventions to ease patient suffering.
- Describe the role and scope of an EOL Doula and apply the core skills of providing unconditional positive regard and nonjudgmental support while comfortably holding space, companioning, and engaging in open, accepting dialog with clients.
- Garner a wide variety of details about special populations based on religious/spiritual beliefs and cultural norms, as well as the unique challenges associated with pediatric death and end-stage dementia.
- Recognize and support the stages and facets of anticipatory grief, mourning, and bereavement.
- Effectively refer patients and families to other local professionals, organizations, support groups, and businesses that provide offerings to those at the end of life.
- Engage in meaningful conversations and life reviews with clients, as well as assist with legacy projects.

- Develop seemingly endless, practical methods of decreasing anxiety/suffering by utilizing visualizations, guided imagery, and simple healing techniques, as well as creating a comforting energetic space for clients that feels calming and relaxing.
- Support clients in developing vigil wishes and values-based advance directives.
- Nurture a protective, calm presence and environment during vigil.
- Offer acute bereavement support and appropriate referrals to a client's family and friends after death.

### Course Flow

Each module will open on Wednesday at 12:00 AM and end on Tuesday at 11:59 PM

### Course Work

We estimate that the student will be engaged in 8-10 hours per week of course instruction.

## PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS AND GRADING

### Required Reading

We have two required reading books for this course:

- *Final Gifts*, by Maggie Callanan and Patricia Kelley. Copies of this book are readily available for purchase online, including cheap used copies. Or feel free to borrow it from your local library/hospice lending library.
- *Cultivating the Doula Heart: Essentials of Compassionate Care*, by Francesca Lynn Arnoldy. Copies are available for purchase online, at your local bookshop (by order), and at the UVM Bookstore.

### Grading

This is a noncredit course. At the conclusion, you will not receive a letter grade, but instead will receive a digital badge. All students who earn a 70% or greater, based on the criteria below, will receive a digital badge and be able to download a certificate of completion.

Successful completion of this course is determined by the following factors:

- **Discussions:** 50%
- **Assignments:** 30%
- **Quizzes:** 20%

### Makeup Policy

On occasion, we encourage and allow students to revise assignments and/or discussion items. If you receive a request to do so, you have no more than **one** week from the original deadline to complete the work, if you choose to do so.

If you have extenuating circumstances that make it difficult for you to complete assigned work by its deadline, you must communicate with the instructor and course facilitator prior to that deadline. The

design of this course relies upon students moving through it together, so our ability to be flexible with deadlines is limited.

If you do receive an extension, you have no more than **one** week from the original deadline to complete the work, unless otherwise notified. If you miss a deadline and have not been in touch with the instructor and course facilitator, you will receive a '0' for any missed items.

### Discussion Boards

The discussion forum will be an important part of our learning experience. Most students find that participating in discussions helps with understanding of the course content and deepening their learning and ability to think critically. The following instructions and grading rubrics are applied to all course discussion boards. If you are unable to meet this obligation, please let your course instructor know.

Please follow these guidelines when posting in the discussion area:

- Keep your post focused on the topic, relating any class readings and materials from the current module in your post (as applicable).
- Proofread and review your response before hitting the Submit button. You will not be able to edit your posts. You can ask your facilitator for assistance, if needed.
- Participate regularly. Improve your learning by being an active and engaged student. Successful students follow and participate in the assigned discussion throughout the module, logging on at least three times a week while reading and participating in forums as assigned in the module.
- Post your original thoughts early to help develop discussion before the end of the course week.

### Discussion Board Grading Rubrics

Discussions that require only an initial post are graded based on the content of that post (8 points):

Reflective (No Response Posts Required) Criteria/Levels	Excellent	Proficient	Adequate	No Submissions
<b>Content of Initial Post</b>	8 points Responds to the prompt(s) comprehensively, provides insight and application of the week's materials	6 points Responds to the prompt(s) and provides example(s) of insight	4 points Responds to the prompt(s) with little expansion, insight, or application	0 points No post

Discussions that require an initial post plus responses to classmates are allotted more points to account for the content of the responses and the number of posts (12 points):

Collaborative (Response)	Excellent	Proficient	Adequate	No Submissions
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post(s) required) Criteria/Levels				
<b>Content of Initial Post</b>	6 points Responds to the prompt(s) comprehensively, provides insight and application of the week's materials	4 points Responds to the prompt(s) and provides example(s) of insight	2 points Responds to the prompt(s) with little expansion, insight, or application	0 points No posts
<b>Content of Responsive Post 1</b>	3 points Includes questions and/or offers ideas, and grows the conversation	2 points Offers constructive feedback, but may not grow the conversation	1 point Post is not substantive	0 points No posts
<b>Content of Responsive Post 2</b>	3 points Includes questions and/or offers ideas, and grows the conversation	2 points Offers constructive feedback, but may not grow the conversation	1 point Post is not substantive	0 points No posts

## COURSE SCHEDULE

MODULE	TOPICS
<b>Module 1: Introduction to End-of-Life Work</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction to End-of-life Work</li> <li>• Dying Person's Bill of Rights</li> <li>• Role &amp; Scope of an End-of-Life Doula</li> <li>• Introduction to Hospice and Palliative Care</li> <li>• Personal Death Awareness; Introduction to End-of-life Options and Wishes</li> </ul>
<b>Module 2: Introduction</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction to the Grief Continuum <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Dimensions of Grief and Loss</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

<p><b>to the Grief Continuum</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Anticipatory Grief</li> <li>○ Supportive Responses</li> <li>● Commonalities within EOL experiences</li> </ul>
<p><b>Module 3: Understanding the Patient Experience</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Understanding the Patient Experience</li> <li>● Starting the Conversation <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Goals of Care</li> <li>○ Common Illnesses/Diseases: Progression, Symptoms, and Care</li> <li>○ Pain Assessment and Management</li> </ul> </li> <li>● Introduction to Dementia</li> <li>● Music at the End of Life</li> <li>● Universal Safety Precautions</li> <li>● Introduction to Basic Hands-on Care</li> </ul>
<p><b>Module 4: Ethics &amp; Essentials</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Appropriate Professional and Personal Boundaries</li> <li>● Companionship versus Treating; Serving versus Helping</li> <li>● Non-judgmental Support, Acceptance, and Unconditional Positive Regard</li> <li>● Entering Sacred Space</li> <li>● Holding Space</li> </ul>
<p><b>Module 5: Turning Toward Suffering</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● “Turning Toward” Suffering</li> <li>● Introduction to Dignity Therapy</li> <li>● Active Dying Process: Signs and Supportive Interventions</li> <li>● The Needs of Clients: Providing Comfort Care</li> <li>● Caregiving Considerations</li> <li>● Self-Care</li> </ul>
<p><b>Module 6: Death Practices &amp; Belief Systems</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Religious/Cultural Beliefs and Practices</li> <li>● Spirituality</li> <li>● After-Death Options - Home, Green, Traditional, Alternative</li> <li>● Complementary Care</li> <li>● Roles Among Providers/Systems</li> <li>● Care Coordination</li> </ul>
<p><b>Module 7: Dimensions of Grief</b></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Preparing for Loss <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Life Review</li> <li>○ Completion Work</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Legacy Projects</li> <li>● Bereavement/Grief Support</li> <li>● Pediatric Death, Loss, and Grief</li> </ul>
<b>Module 8: Setting Intention</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Setting Intention</li> <li>● Comfort Measures</li> <li>● Guided Imagery, Relaxation and Breathing Exercises</li> <li>● Environment - Setting a Personalized Atmosphere of Calm</li> <li>● Vigil Planning</li> <li>● Vigil Sitting</li> <li>● Self-Reflection, Re-evaluation of Personal End-of-Life Wishes</li> <li>● What a Doula Does</li> </ul>
<b>Bonus Module: The Doula Profession</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Doula Bag</li> <li>● Visit Ideas/Activities</li> <li>● The Emerging EOL Doula Career <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Meetings</li> <li>○ Contract Components</li> <li>○ Business Considerations</li> </ul> </li> <li>● Role and Scope Revisited</li> </ul>

**UVM POLICIES**

**Student Learning Accommodations**

In keeping with University policy, any student with a documented disability interested in utilizing accommodations should contact ACCESS, the office of Disability Services on campus. ACCESS works with students and faculty in an interactive process to explore reasonable and appropriate accommodations via an accommodation letter to faculty with approved accommodations as early as possible each semester. All students are strongly encouraged to meet with their faculty to discuss the accommodations they plan to use in each course.

Contact ACCESS: A170 Living/Learning Center; 802-656-7753; [access@uvm.edu](mailto:access@uvm.edu); [www.uvm.edu/access](http://www.uvm.edu/access)

Please see UVM’s policy on [disability certification, accommodation and student support \(.pdf\)](#).

**Religious Holidays**

Students have the right to practice the religion of their choice. If you need to miss class to observe a religious holiday, please submit the dates of your absence to me in writing by the end of the second full week of classes. You will be permitted to make up work within a mutually agreed-upon time.

## **Academic Integrity**

The [Code of Academic Integrity \(.pdf\)](#) addresses plagiarism, fabrication, collusion, and cheating.

## **Grade Appeals**

If you would like to contest a grade, please follow the procedures outlined in the [Grade Appeals policy \(.pdf\)](#).

## **Grading**

For information on grading and GPA calculation, please see the [Grading Policies page](#) for Graduate students.

## **Code of Student Rights and Responsibilities**

The [Code of Student Conduct \(.pdf\)](#) outlines the student's responsibility for promoting the community's welfare.